



# Verbs

to open	<i>abrir</i>	to carry	<i>llevar</i>
to finish/end	<i>acabar</i>	to achieve/to	<i>lograr</i>
to accept	<i>aceptar</i>	manage	<i>mantener</i>
to reach	<i>alcanzar</i>	to maintain/keep	<i>mirar</i>
to appear	<i>aparecer</i>	to watch/look at	<i>morir</i>
to help	<i>ayudar</i>	to die	<i>nacer</i>
to look for	<i>buscar</i>	to be born	<i>necesitar</i>
to fall	<i>caer</i>	to need	<i>ocurrir</i>
to change	<i>cambiar</i>	to occur/happen	<i>ofrecer</i>
to begin	<i>comenzar</i>	to offer	<i>oír</i>
to understand	<i>comprender</i>	to hear	<i>pagar</i>
to know/meet	<i>conocer</i>	to pay	<i>parar</i>
to get	<i>conseguir</i>	to stop	<i>parecer</i>
to consider	<i>considerar</i>	to seem	<i>partir</i>
to count	<i>contar</i>	to leave	<i>pasar</i>
to convert/change	<i>convertir</i>	to happen/pass	<i>pedir</i>
to run	<i>correr</i>	to ask for	<i>perder</i>
to create	<i>crear</i>	to lose	<i>permitir</i>
to believe	<i>creer</i>	to permit/allow	<i>poder</i>
to achieve	<i>cumplir</i>	to be able to	<i>poner</i>
to give	<i>dar</i>	to put	<i>preguntar</i>
to owe	<i>deber</i>	to ask	<i>presentar</i>
to say	<i>decir</i>	to introduce/present	<i>producir</i>
to leave/allow	<i>dejar</i>	to produce	<i>quedar</i>
to discover	<i>descubrir</i>	to stay	<i>querer</i>
to direct	<i>dirigir</i>	to want/love	<i>realizar</i>
to start	<i>empezar</i>	to achieve	<i>recibir</i>
to find	<i>encontrar</i>	to receive	<i>reconocer</i>
to understand	<i>entender</i>	to recognize	<i>recordar</i>
to enter	<i>entrar</i>	to remember	<i>resultar</i>
to write	<i>escribir</i>	to turn out	<i>saber</i>
to listen	<i>escuchar</i>	to know	<i>sacar</i>
to wait/hope	<i>esperar</i>	to take out	<i>salir</i>

to be	<i>estar</i>	to go out	<i>seguir</i>
to study	<i>estudiar</i>	to follow	<i>sentir</i>
to exist	<i>existir</i>	to feel	<i>ser</i>
to explain	<i>explicar</i>	to be	<i>servir</i>
to form/make	<i>formar</i>	to serve/function	<i>suponer</i>
to earn/win	<i>ganar</i>	to suppose	<i>tener</i>
to like	<i>gustar</i>	to have	<i>terminar</i>
to have	<i>haber</i>	to finish	<i>tocar</i>
to speak/talk	<i>hablar</i>	to touch/play	<i>tomar</i>
to do	<i>hacer</i>	to take	<i>trabajar</i>
to try	<i>intentar</i>	to work	<i>traer</i>
to go	<i>ir</i>	to bring	<i>tratar</i>
to play	<i>jugar</i>	to treat	<i>utilizar</i>
to read	<i>leer</i>	to use	<i>venir</i>
to get up/raise	<i>levantar</i>	to come	<i>ver</i>
to call	<i>llamar</i>	to see	<i>vivir</i>
to arrive	<i>llegar</i>	to live	<i>volver</i>
		to return/come back	

## Conjugations of Ser

**Infinitive:** ser

**Gerund:** siendo

**Participle:** sido

*Present Tense:*

- **yo soy** – I am
- **tú eres** – you are
- **vos sos** – you (South American) are
- **él/ella/usted es** – he/she/you (formal) are
- **nosotros/as somos** – we are
- **vosotros/as sois** – you (plural) are
- **ustedes son** – you (plural) are
- **ellos/as son** – they are

*Preterite Tense:*

*Imperfect Tense:*

- **yo era** – I was
- **tú eras** – you were
- **vos eras** – you (South American) were
- **él/ella/usted era** – he/she/you (formal) were
- **nosotros/as éramos** – we were
- **vosotros/as erais** – you (plural) were
- **ustedes eran** – you (plural) were
- **ellos/as eran** – they were

*Future Tense:*

- **yo fui** – I was
- **tú fuiste** – you were
- **vos fuiste** – you (South American) were
- **él/ella/usted fue** – he/she/you (formal) were
- **nosotros/as fuimos** – we were
- **vosotros/as fuisteis** – you (plural) were
- **ustedes fueron** – you (plural) were
- **ellos/as fueron** – they were

#### *Conditional Tense:*

- **yo sería** – I would be
- **tú serías** – you would be
- **vos serías** – you (South American) would be
- **él/ella/usted sería** – he/she/you (formal) would be
- **nosotros/as seríamos** – we would be
- **vosotros/as seríais** – you (plural) would be
- **ustedes serían** – you (plural) would be
- **ellos/as serían** – they would be

- **yo seré** – I will be
- **tú serás** – you will be
- **vos serás** – you (South American) will be
- **él/ella/usted será** – he/she/you (formal) will be
- **nosotros/as seremos** – we will be
- **vosotros/as seréis** – you (plural) will be
- **ustedes serán** – you (plural) will be
- **ellos/as serán** – they will be

#### *Preterit (Present) Perfect Tense:*

- **yo he sido** – I have been
- **tú has sido** – you have been
- **vos has sido** – you (South American) have been
- **él/ella/usted ha sido** – he/she/you (formal) have been
- **nosotros/as hemos sido** – we have been
- **vosotros/as habéis sido** – you (plural) have been
- **ustedes han sido** – you (plural) have been
- **ellos/as han sido** – they have been

### Conjugations of -ir

#### *Present Tense:*

- **tú vas** - You (informal) go

#### *Imperfect Tense:*

- **tú ibas** - You (informal) used to go

- **él/ella/ello/uno va** - He/she/one goes
- **usted va** - You (formal) go
- **nosotros vamos** - We go
- **vosotros váis** - You all (informal) go
- **ellos/ellas van** - They go
- **ustedes van** - You all (formal) go
- **él/ella/ello/uno iba** - He/she/one used to go
- **usted iba** - You (formal) used to go
- **nosotros íbamos** - we used to go
- **vosotros ibais** - you all (informal) used to go
- **ellos/ellas iban** - they used to go
- **ustedes iban** - you all (formal) used to go

#### Preterite Tense:

- **tú fuiste** - You (informal) went
- **él/ella/ello/uno fue** - He/she/one went
- **usted fue** - You (formal) went
- **nosotros fuimos** - We went
- **vosotros fuisteis** - You all (informal) went
- **ellos/ellas fueron** - They went
- **ustedes fueron** - You all (formal) went

#### Future Tense

- **tú irás** - You (informal) will go
- **él/ella/ello/uno irá** - He/she/one will go
- **usted irá** - You (formal) will go
- **nosotros iremos** - We will go
- **vosotros iréis** - You all (informal) will go
- **ellos/ellas irán** - They will go
- **ustedes irán** - You all (formal) will go

### Conjugations of tener

#### Conjugations

Aa Tense	I	You	he/she	we	y'all	those boys/those girls
<u>Simple Present</u> ( <u>have</u> )	yo tengo	tú tienes	él/ella/usted tiene	nosotros/nosotras tenemos	vosotros/vosotras tenéis ustedes tienen	ellos/ellas tienen
<u>Imperfect</u> ( <u>had</u> )	yo tenía	tú tenías	él/ella/usted tenía	nosotros/nosotras teníamos	vosotros/vosotras teníais ustedes tenían	ellos/ellas tenían

<u>Aa</u> Tense	≡ I	≡ You	≡ he/she	≡ we	≡ y'all	≡ those boys/those girls
<u>Preterite</u> ( <u>had</u> ).	yo tuve	tú tuviste	él/ella/usted tuvo	nosotros/nosotras tuvimos	vosotros/vosotras tuvisteis ustedes tuvieron	ellos/ellas tuvieron
<u>Future</u> ( <u>will</u> <u>have</u> ).	yo tendré	tú tendrás	él/ella/usted tendrá	nosotros/nosotras tendremos	vosotros/vosotras tendréis ustedes tendrán	ellos/ellas tendrán